The North American Association for Environmental Education

NAAEE

Thirty years of History
1971 to 2001

John Disinger first developed this history,
Ed McCrea edited it in 1995,
and David Wicks updated it Oct. 2001
Table of Contents

1. NAAEE overview ......................................................... 3

2. NAAEE Activities ........................................................... 4

3. Tensions In Environmental Education--
   Yesterday, Today, and Tomorrow .............................. 5

4. Milestones in the History of NAAEE ............................... 7

5. NAAEE Awards
   Walter Jeske Award .................................................. 9
   Outstanding Service to Environmental Education—Individual .. 10
   Outstanding Service to Environmental Education—Organization 12
   Outstanding Contributions to Research ............................ 14
   NAAEE President’s Award: ............................................. 14
   The NAAEE Affiliates Award ......................................... 15

7. NAAEE Presidents - 1971-2002 ......................................... 20
8. NAAEE Conferences and Themes - 1972-2001 ..................... 21
9. NAAEE Publications .................................................... 23
10. NAAEE Publications in Spanish ...................................... 25
11. NAAEE Staff - 1971 to 2001 .......................................... 26
12. NAAEE Current Staff .................................................. 27

For more information on NAAEE and its current programs and activities, visit their web site.

www.naaee.org
The North American Association for Environmental Education (NAAEE) is a professional association established to promote environmental education and support the work of individuals and groups engaged in environmental education through teaching, research, and service. In meeting the goals of its target audiences, NAAEE promotes the analysis and understanding of environmental issues and questions as the basis for effective education, problem-solving, policy-making, and management. It does not take formal positions on political or technical matters, except those relating directly to education.

NAAEE members believe education must go beyond consciousness-raising about environmental issues. It must prepare people to think together about the difficult decisions they have to make concerning environmental stewardship and to work together to improve and try to solve, environmental problems.

NAAEE’s geographic scope is international. Currently, there are members from over 40 countries. The bulk of the membership is from the United States, but there is a growing Canadian membership and a sizeable membership from Mexico. Current total membership is approximately 2,500 individuals with an additional 73 institutional members (universities, nongovernmental organizations, etc.). About 10,000 more environmental education professionals are associated with NAAEE through its state and provincial affiliates program. Membership categories include regular, student, retired, life, affiliate, and institutional.

Almost from its inception, individuals interested in one or more of the many facets of environmental education became involved in the Association’s activities. Over the years, NAAEE has evolved into a comprehensive environmental education organization, designed to meet the professional needs of the broad spectrum of teachers, educators, and communicators interested and involved in the many aspects of this diverse field.

NAAEE provides a common ground for the exchange of information and ideas among professionals at all levels of education—from environmental scientists, to educational researchers, educational managers, agency specialists, classroom teachers from elementary school through university faculty, to nature enthusiasts, to interpretive naturalists, to museum, outdoor, and nature center specialists. Because each of these groups has different specific goals and objectives, different professional criteria and needs, and different vocabularies, there have been and continue to be differences of opinion among the membership—and the leadership—about the Association as to which priorities demand precedence, which activities are most pertinent, and which styles of operation are most sensible. The tensions caused by diversity within the Association prove to be healthy, instructive, and invigorating, a more than fair price for effective involvement in a demanding and worthy educational cause.
ACTIVITIES OF THE ASSOCIATION

For the first twenty years, (1970 to 1989) NAAEE was involved in two primary program thrusts, the annual conference and publications activities. Then in 1990 as a result of a detailed long-range planning process the association embarked on an ambitious campaign to expand member services and play a wider leadership role in the field. By the mid-1990s, NAAEE had built a diverse mix of core membership support activities and special emphasis programs and initiatives funded by grants from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the National Science Foundation. The new millennium brought a renewed focus on membership services; the Association became only partner in the EPA funded EETAP program, instead of the managing the entire grant.

The NAAEE Conference: The conferences have been recognized since the early 1970s for their quality and applicability to the interests of the field. They provide a rich mix of invited speakers, formal and less-formal paper presentations, workshops, symposia, panels, field excursions, etc. Other features of long standing include a resource fair where conference participants can browse through current environmental education materials, a fund raising auction, and exhibits. From time to time, other features have included a consultants’ bureau, a software fair, an authors’ corner, a poster display, and a job mart. As part of the conference program, NAAEE annually presents awards to outstanding individuals and organizations, and recognizes of ten and twenty year members and board members completing their terms of service. In 1995, the association developed a regional selection process, by where the annual conference travels from region to region in a 5-year cycle.

The NAAEE Publications Program: Major emphasis has been devoted to ensuring that the Association maintains a publications program providing resources that are of high quality and useful—both a service to members and for the general benefit of the field. A bimonthly newsletter, Environmental Communicator, features both Association-related and general interest information. Special arrangements with certain publishers make it possible for NAAEE members to receive reduced-rate subscriptions to Environment, The Environmentalist, The Journal of Environmental Education, Science Activities, and Green Teacher.

NAAEE also publishes an annual conference proceedings volume containing presented papers, and is engaged in the publication of monographs dealing with selected topics. (See appendix D for a list of NAAEE monographs, proceedings, and occasional publications) Since 1977, an annual (now biannual) compendium of Recent Graduate Works in Environmental Education and Communications has been published. These volumes contain abstracts of master's theses and doctoral dissertations in environmental education and related fields.
In 1971, a group of community college educators undertook the development of instructional materials for use in two-year colleges. The topic was the contemporary environmental problems of the day. As a part of their development/marketing/dissemination scheme, they initiated a formal organization of their members and sought to broaden participation by inviting other community college educators to join. Since their focus was on education about the environment and their intended geographic scope was the United States, they selected as their organization's name the National Association for Environmental Education (NAEE).

Intention and Actuality

Those founders had no intention of extending their association's membership beyond individuals whose interests were closely parallel to their own--the development, marketing, and dissemination of instructional materials dealing with the environment, for use at the community college level. They were surprised when individuals from all educational levels representing a variety of formal and non-formal orientations showed up at their conferences, took out membership, and quickly attempted to re-direct the organization by expanding its mission to venues and levels well beyond the community college classroom.

Others who showed interest in the emerging association included a broad range of environmental activists who felt that an organization focused on "education" could and should afford them open opportunity to disseminate their pro-environmental messages to the full range of educational audiences. Those messages were sometimes (but not always) more propaganda than education. Also entering the mix were employees of governmental agencies whose missions included environmental and natural resources management, who saw education as a way of furthering their agencies' management objectives; they believed that an environmentally knowledgeable public that understood what an agency was charged to do, and why, would support the agency in the accomplishment of its mission. Yet another group was made up of representatives of businesses and industries intent on clarifying and/or justifying their positions on environmental issues. The community college people resisted these incursions valiantly, but ultimately unsuccessfully; they lost control of the association they had founded. Because the organization no longer served their original purposes, most of them ultimately left it.

Where had those community college educators--intelligent, honorable, highly professional individuals with an admirable mission and a clear concept of purpose--gone wrong? The answer is obvious--in the choice of name for the organization. At the time, there was no open membership organization in North America designed specifically for individuals pursuing a rapidly emerging interest, environmental education, so an association incorporating that name
in its title was bound to attract attention from many quarters. It is true that, at that time and since, a number of existing organizations demonstrated professional educational interest in the environment—the American Nature Study Society, the Association of Interpretive Naturalists, the Conservation Education Association, the National Science Teachers Association, and the Outdoor Education Association, to name a few—but none had a name that indicated a specific focus on education about the environment per se. Indeed, the name of each of those associations made it clear that its primary reason for existence was for a somewhat different purpose. Most simply and tellingly, none of them contained the word "environment" in its title.

How were those looking for an organization focused broadly on environmental education to know that a broad focus was not the intended purpose of the NAEE? It seemed not to matter how clearly the community college people explained what their organization was intended to be; the simple fact was that its name was all-encompassing, and thus was perceived as an open invitation to many comers. And so those others came—not all of them, but a variety of individuals who felt that their interests and missions could and would be served by participation in an organization of people whose professed primary concern was "environmental education" (1).

A Mirror of the Times

Since 1971, the National Association for Environmental Education has changed its name once, to the North American Association for Environmental Education (NAAEE), and its primary focus several times, as those many types of individuals—teachers and teacher educators, conservationists and conservation educators, naturalists and nature educators, scientists and science educators, recreationalists and outdoor educators, resource and environmental managers, environmentalists, and business/industry public information specialists—have tried, sometimes successfully, both to work effectively with one another and to advance their own interests in the context of environmental education (2). In attempting to accomplish the latter, they have also become both creators and victims of tensions manifested in philosophical debates, practical confrontations and, more than occasionally, strategic and/or face-saving avoidance.

In many ways, NAEE's experience mirrors the North American history of the movement called "environmental education" to this point in time. From the outset its most obvious problem has been semantic; those approaching environmental education from its several dramatically different perspectives are likely to say the same words when they mean different things; apparently unknowingly, they have talked past each other since the field was named, and continue to do so. These difficulties with language are actually indicators of striking contrasts in viewpoints, illustrated clearly by very real dissimilarities in two different sets of worldviews—one concerning the "proper" relationships between humans and the rest of the environment, the other about what education is, is not, should be, and should not be. External pressures, from other educators and from representatives of the full range of environmental perspectives, continue to compound the situation and intensify tensions both within and about the field.

The above article was excepted from: "Tensions in Environmental Education: Yesterday, Today, and
MILESTONES IN THE HISTORY OF NAAEE

1971. NAAEE was organized in the United States as the National Association for Environmental Education, primarily as an organization of community college faculty members. Faculty at Dade County Community College in Florida had much to do with the original formation of the organization. Dr. Robert McCabe of Miami-Dade as the “prime mover”. Bob functioned as an unpaid Executive Director from 1971 until 1979, and his wife, Bonnie McCabe, was unpaid Executive Secretary.

1972. First annual conference held in Hot Springs, Arkansas.

1979. Contract for management of the Association awarded to Brukner Nature Center in Troy, Ohio, and Joan Heidelberg was named Executive Vice-President of the Association.

1983. The name was changed from the National Association for Environmental Education to the North American Association for Environmental Education. The change to "North American" was made to reflect growing Canadian and Mexican involvement, membership, and leadership, and to encourage a greater international perspective. (NAAEE retained the old logo and acronym until 1990.)

1984. Membership passes the 500 mark.

1984. The Association held its annual conference outside the United States for the first time—at Chateau Lake Louise, Alberta.

1986. NAAEE accepts Kentucky as its first affiliate.

1989. NAAEE began working with the Kettering Foundation on the Environmental Issues Forums (EIF) program.

1989. A joint annual conference with the Conservation Education Association (CEA) was held.

1990. Membership passes the 1,000 mark.

1990. The Conservation Education Association and NAAEE merged and CEA became the Conservation Education Section of NAAEE. The NAAEE Board expanded to include CEA representation.

1991. NAAEE headquarters moved from Troy, Ohio to Washington, DC locating and associating with the Academy for Educational Development.

1992 The NAAEE Environmental Education Training Institute was approved by the Board.

1993 The VINE Network was transferred from Denver Audubon Society to NAAEE and became NAAEE's flagship urban environmental education effort.

1994 NAAEE held its first Mexican conference in Cancun.

1994 The first affiliate workshop was held at the annual conference in Cancun.

1995 Membership passes the 2,000 mark.

1995 NAAEE is named manager of Environmental Education and Training Partnership, a 1.9 million dollar three year EPA Grant.

1996 NAAEE with the National Project for Excellence in Environmental Education begins publishing a series of “guidelines” documents including guidelines for evaluating EE materials and guidelines that draw from standards in subject areas to define comprehensive K-12 EE programs.

1996 NAAEE hosts the National EE summit in Burlingame, CA producing recommendations for the future of the field of Environmental Education.

1997 NAAEE with National Environmental Education Advancement Project hosts the first annual Affiliates Leadership and Organizational Development Conference.

1997 The Urban Leadership Collaborative is fully established and recruits demonstration programs in major urban areas of the U.S.

1997 The International Commission works with UNESCO to sponsor the first senior level professional development seminar.

1998 NAAEE and EETAP create EE Street at the National Science Teachers Association Convention, establishing a collective presence for EE organizations in the exhibit hall.

1998 EE-Link, an environment education web site becomes a part of NAAEE, enhancing the organizations electronic communications with its members.

1999 NAAEE becomes a partner of EETAP 2 and gives up being the manager of EETAP 1.

2000 Ed McCrea leaves the association after 20 years of service as board member, president and executive director. Ms. Bonnie Shelton is hired as executive director for one year.
2001 The Washington DC NAAEE office closes and the Georgia office becomes NAAEE primary location. Ms. Barb Eager becomes the Acting Deputy Director of Administration, Conferences and Core Services

NAAEE AWARDS

The North American Association for Environmental Education has since its earliest years presented awards to deserving individuals and organizations.

Walter Jeske Award: This award was established in honor of Walt Jeske, a dedicated member of the Board of Directors and outstanding environmental educator until his untimely death in 1981.

1982 Clay Schoenfeld, University of Wisconsin
1983 Harold R. Hungerford, Southern Illinois University
1984 John F. Disinger, The Ohio State University
1985 David L. Hanselman, State University of New York College of Environmental Science and Forestry
1986 Rudolph J. H. Schafer, California Department of Education
1987 William B. Stapp, University of Michigan
1988 Robert E. Roth, The Ohio State University
1989 Lillabelle Holt, University of Alaska
1990 Edward J. McCrea, US Fish & Wildlife Service
1991 Joan C. Heidelberg, Brukner Nature Center
1992 Richard Wilke, University of Wisconsin
1993 Rich Mrazek, University of Lethbridge
1994 John Judy, The Tennessee Valley Authority
1995 Gus Medina, EETAP, Washington DC
1996 Lori Mann, Coyote Point Museum, Burlingame, CA
   Talbert Spence, National Audubon Society, NYC, NY
1997 Kathy McGlaflin, PLT, Washington DC
1998 Charles “Chuck” Hopkins, UNESCO, Toronto, ON.
1999 Trudi Volk, Southern Illinois University, IL
2000 Bora Simmons, Northern Illinois University, IL
2001 Ted Mills, Oklahoma State University, OK
Outstanding Service to Environmental Education—Individual

1974  Governor Tom McCall, Oregon
       Mayor Pete Wilson, San Diego
1975  -----
1976  Odom Fanning, Washington, DC
       Kay Blackwelder, Atlanta Schools
       Lewis Shelton, Fernbank Science Center
       Philip Greear, Shorter College
1977  -----
1978  William B. Stapp, The University of Michigan
1979  Glenn Linnert, New Albany, IN
       John Moody, New Albany, IN
1980  Amory Lovins, Rocky Mountain Institute
1981  Thomas F. Williams, Consultant, Environmental Affairs
1982  Richard Dunn, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
       John A. Weeks, Centers for Nature Education, Baldwinsville, NY
1983  Steven E. Landfried, Stoughton (WI) High School
1984  Charles A. Hopkins, Boyne River Natural Science School, Ontario
1985  Paul F. Brandwein, Unionville, NY
1986  -----
1987  Charles Roth, Massachusetts Audubon, Lincoln, Mass.
1988  James Murray
1989  Barry W. Fox, Virginia State University
       Kathy O'Hara, Center for Marine Conservation
1990  Karen Hollweg, Denver Audubon Society
       Edward Radatz, Biology Teacher, Oak Park, IL
1991  David C. Engleson, Supervisor of Environmental Education, WI
1993  Lynne Cherry, Washington, DC
1994  Karen Armstrong-Cummings, Frankfort, KY
1995  Individual at the Local Level
       Vern Fridley, USEE, Salt Lake, UT
       Individual at the National level
       Richard Wheeler, The Great Auk Project, Ipswich MA
1996  Individual at the Local Level
       Pamela Landers, Green Print Council, Nisswa, MN
       Individual at the national level
       George R. Francis, University of Waterloo, Ontario Canada
1997  Individual at the local level
       Tom Bennett, Kentucky Fish and Wildlife Resources
       Individual at the National Level
Robert Hass, River of Words Project

1998  Individual at the Local Level
      Mayor David L. Armstrong, Louisville KY

1999  Individual at the local level
      Diane Davies
      Individual at the national/international level
      Max Peterson

2000  Individual at the local level
      Claudia Fowler, Louisiana Environmental Education Association, LA.
      Individual at the Regional Level
      Donald R. Baugh, Chesapeake Bay Foundation, Maryland
      Individual at the Global Level
      Brian Day, GreenCOM, Washinton DC.

2001  Individual at the local level
      Kurt Mason, USDA, NRCS/Jefferson County Conservation District. (KY)
      Individual at the Regional level

      Individual at the Global Level
      Bob Jickling, Whitehorse Yukon, CA
Outstanding Service to Environmental Education—Organization

1975  Weyerhauser Corporation
1976  -----  
1977  -----  
1978  League of Women Voters Education Fund 
1979  Journal of Environmental Education  
1980  ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education 
1981  Environmental Education Association of South Dakota 
1982  -----  
1983  Michigan Environmental Education Association 
1984  Western Regional Environmental Education Council 
1985  National Wildlife Federation 
1986  Project WIZE (Wildlife Inquiry through Zoo Education), New York Zoological Society 
1987  Kentucky Division of Water 
1988  Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction 
1989  Tennessee Valley Authority, Environmental Education Program 
1990  Alberta Environment, Environmental Education Branch 
1991  WSMT TV Channel 4, Nashville, TN 
1992  Profauna (Proteccion de la Fauna) 
1993  Boys & Girls Clubs of America 
1994  Phillips Petroleum Company 
1995  Organization at the local level  
    The Wisconsin Center for Environmental Education, Stevens Point, WI 
    Organization at the national level  
    The Council of State Governments, Lexington Kentucky 
1996  Organization at the local level  
    The Metropolitan Sewer District, Louisville, KY 
    Organization at the national level  
    American Forest Foundation, Washington D.C. 
1997  Organization at the local level  
    Los Ángeles Conservation Corp, CA 
    Organization at the National Level  
    The National Environmental Education and Training Foundation, Inc. 
1998  Organization at the Local Level  
    Eco-Cycle, Boulder CO 
    Organization at the National Level  
    Environmental News Network, Sun Valley Idaho 
1999  Organization at the local level  
    Moanalua Gardens Foundation 
    Organization at the national/international level  
    CISDE – The Center for Instruction, Staff Development and Evaluation, Carbondale,
Outstanding Service to Environmental Education—Organization (con’t)

2000  Organization at the Local Level
      School Yard Nature Program (SNAP)  MN
Organization at the Global Level
      Tennessee Valley Authority and the Rostov Region of Russia

2001  Organization at the Local Level
      Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Bureau of State
          Parks (PA)
Organization at the Regional Level
      Four Corners School of Outdoor Education  (UT)
Organization at the Global Level
      World Wildlife Fund (Washington DC)
Outstanding Contributions to Research

1987  Audrey Tomera, Southern Illinois University, IL
1988  Louis A. Iozzi, Rutgers University, NJ
1989  Ted Mills, Oklahoma State University, OK
1990  Thomas Tanner, University of Iowa, IO
1991  Harold Hungerford, Southern Illinois University, IL
1992  Rosanne Fortner, Ohio State University, OH
1993  Paul Hart, University of Regina, SK
1994  Thomas Marcinkowski, Florida Institute of Technology, FL
1995  Trudi Volk, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL
1996  Deborah Simmons, University of Illinois, DeKalb IL.
1997  Louise Chawla, Kentucky State University, KY
1998  -----------
1999  Nicholas J. Smith-Sebasto, University of Illinois, Champaign, IL
2000  Robert Roth, The Ohio State University, OH.
2001  Dr. John Ramsey, University of Houston, TX
The NAAEE President's Award:

The President’s award is given at the discretion of the current NAAEE president.

1988  Bonnie and Bob McCabe, Dade Community College, FL
1989  Joan C. Heidelberg, Executive Vice-President, NAAEE, OH
1990  Senator Gaylord Nelson, Father of Earth Day, WI
1991  John Disinger, The Ohio State University, OH
1992  Janet Thoreen, Brukner Nature Center, Pleasant Hill, OH
1993  Andriy Demydenko, Environmental Education and Information Center of the Ukraine
1994  David Wicks, Center for Environmental Education at the University of Louisville, KY
1995  Brenton S. Halsey, James River Corporation, ME
1996  Ed McCrea and the NAAEE/EETAP staff
1997  The Canadian Conference Committee
1998  Barbara Pyle, Turner Broadcasting System, GA
1999  Emilio Williams, The Koi Group, MD
2000  Tiahoga Ruge, CICEANA, México
2001  NAAEE staff
The NAAEE Affiliates Award

1994  The Wisconsin Association for Environmental Education
1995  The Colorado Association for Environmental Education
1996  The Oklahoma Association for Environmental Education
1997  The Kansas Association for Conservation and Environmental Education
1998  Environmental Educators of North Carolina
1999  Tennessee Environmental Education Association
2000  The Utah Society for Environmental Education
2001  The Kentucky Association for Environmental Education
Members of the NAAEE Board of Directors
1971-2001

Curtis Abdouch, National Wildlife Federation (DC) (80-84)
Julian Agyeman, Tufts University, (MA) (98-02)
Eddie Anderson, USDA Forest Service (DC) (83-85) (93-96)
Elaine Andrews, Madison (WI) (91-93, 94-96, 00,02)
Kay Antunez, California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection (CA) (94-97)
Teresa Auldridge, Virginia Department of Education (VA) (80-83)
John Baldwin, University of Oregon (OR) (83-86)(93-94)
Lei Bammel, West Virginia University (WV) (79-82)
William Batycky, Calgary (AB) Public Schools (Canada)(86-89)
Joe Baust, Murray State University (KY) (00-02)
Terry Bedell The Clorox Company (96-97)
Dean Bennett, Maine Environmental Education Project (ME) (74-77)
William Berberet, Willamette University (OR) (81-86)
Donald Bielefield, San Rafael, (CA) (91-92)
Arnold Binder, University of California-Irvine (CA) (71-75)
Cora Blackwelder, Atlanta (GA) Public Schools (76-80)
Kathleen Blanchard, Atlantic Center for the Environment (ME) (88-93)
Judy Braus, National Wildlife Federation (DC) (89-91)(93-00)
Robert Brown, Michigan Technological University (MI) (78-79)
Jim Bull Cuyahoga Valley NRA (WI) (96 – 98)
Heidi Busa, Marcellus Senior High School (97-99)
Carol Bylsma, Forest Song Associates (CO) (97-99)
Michael Carolina, Tulsa Junior College (OK) (76-77)
Julio Carrera, Profauna (México) (94 - 95)
N. Carsey, Charles County Community College (MD) (71-75)
Randy Champeau, U of WI, Stevens Point, (WI) (93-95)
Peter Blaze Corcoran, Bates College (MA) (90-98)
Peggy Cowan, Juneau, (AK) (90-92)
Dorothy Cox, Livonia School District (MI) (80-84)
Kurt Cunningham, Mt Dept/Wildlife (MT) (91)CEA
Claudine Daniel Wichita Mountains National Wildlife Refuge (OK) (94-96)
Donald Darling, University of Montana (79-83)
Sabiha Daudi, Ohio State University (OH) (99-00)
Craig Davis, Iowa State University (77-81)
Brian Day, GreenCom, (DC) (00-02)
Margie De Ortiz, Ciceana (México) (00-02)
John Disinger, Ohio State University-Columbus (79-86)
Judith DuShane, Lucas County (OH) Schools (78-82)
Jim Elder, School for Field Studies (MA) (92-00)
Russell Farnen, George Peabody College (TN) (71-72)
Mary Ferguson, Sage Foundation (Canada) (98)
Carol Fialkowski, Chicago Academy of Science, (IL) (93-95)

Members of the NAAEE Board of Directors  1971-2001 (con’t)

Joy Finlay, Aspen House Productions (Canada) (81-90)
Lewis Follansbee, Orange Coast College (CA) (71-73)
Rosanne Fortner, Ohio State University-(OH) (86-89)
George Francis, University of Waterloo (Canada) (71-76)
Kenneth Frazier, Ames Public Schools (IA) (79-83)(91-93)
James Gallagher, Governors State University (IL) (74-78)
Ron Gardella, Northern Kentucky University (89-91)(91-93)
Virginia Gentle, Miami-Dade Community College (FL)(74-76)
Edgar Gonzalez Gaudiano, (México) (94-97)
Kevin Gottlieb, Michigan State University (MI) (71-77)
George Hamilton, Berkshire Community College (MA) (71-74)
David Hanselman, SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry (NY) (77-85)
Paul Hart, University of Regina (Canada) (84-87)(91-93) (2001-2003)
Josetta Hawthorne, National Wildlife Federation (DC) (83-86) (91-93)
Fred Heal, Environment (Canada) (74-76)
Joe Heimlich, Ohio State University (OH) (00-02)
Ron Hellstern, Nibly Public Schools (UT) (00-02)
Martin Hetherington, Michigan State University (MI) (81-85)
Robert Hilbert, Delta College (MI) (71-75)
Lynn Hodges, Tennessee Valley Authority-Knoxville (TN) (79-83)(93-95)
Don Hollums, Colorado Department of Education (CO) (95-01)
Karen Hollweg, Jefferson County Schools (CO) (78-82)
Lillabelle Holt, Ohio State University-Newark (OH) (82-85)
Chuck Hopkins, Toronto Board of Education (Canada) (88-90)
Andre Hornsby, National Alliance of Black School Educators (00-02)
Jeanne Howard, Virginia Tech (VA) (88-90)
Verne Howe, Wilmington, (VT) (90-92)
Thomas Hudspeth, University of Vermont (VT) (86-89)
John Hug, Ohio Department of Education (OH) (80-84)
Margaret Hyland, King Environmental Education Center (KY) (76-78)
Louis Iozzi, Rutgers University (NJ) (81-85)(89-90)
Susan Jacobson, University of Florida (FL) (96-98)
Barry Jamason, New York State Department of Education (NY) (77-81  96-98)
Meadows, Jefferson County Schools (CO) (83-86)
Walter Jeske, USDA Soil Conservation Service (DC) (78-81)
John Judy, Tennessee Valley Authority-Knoxville (TN) (84-90)
Pierre Jules Lavigne, AQIP (Canada) (89-91)
Lisa Knauf, Augusta, (ME) (92-94)
Carol Lively, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (CO) (80-84)
Lori Mann, Coyote Point Museum (CA) (84-93)
Stewart Mann, Pennsylvania State University (PA) (72-73)
Robert Marlett, Texas Tech University (TX) (73-77)

Members of the NAAEE Board of Directors 1971-2001 (con’t)

Vicki Martin, University of Wisconsin-Madison (WI)(82-84)
Michael Marzolla, University of California Cooperative Extension (CA) (96-00)
Robert McAfee, Arkansas Environmental Education Association (AR) (98-00)
Robert McCabe, Miami-Dade Community College (FL) (71-80)
Edward McCrea, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (DC) (82-88)
Kathy McGlutlin, Project Learning Tree (DC) (90-92)(93-96)
Noel McInnis, Center for Curriculum Design (IL) (71-74)
Rosalyn McKeown-Ice, University of Tennessee (TN) (95-01)
Charles McKinney, Tarrant County Junior College (TX) (71-80)
John Miles, Huxley College (WA) (72-73)
John Miller, Minnesota Department of Education (MN) (76-80)
Nancy Miller, Bowling Green (OH) State University (75-79)
Ted Mills, Oklahoma State University, (OK) (94-00)
Robert Mines, Miami-Dade (FL) Community College (71-76)
Martha Monroe, University of Michigan (MI)(89-91)
Richard Mrazek, Univ of Lethbridge, (Canada) (88-90)(92-97)
John Nellor, University of Nevada-Reno, (NV) (71-74)
Leonard Nelson, Windy School, (CO) (91 - 94)
Nancy Noeske, Milwaukee Public Schools (WI) (73-77)
George O'Hearn, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (WI) (71-72)
John Opie, Duquesne University (PA) (84-87)
Mary Paden, GreenCom, (DC) (97-01)
Marla Painter, Foresta Institute (NV) (78-82)
John Perkins, Evergreen State College (WA) (84-87)
Richard Perrine, University of California-Los Angeles (CA) (83-86)
Adelia Peters, Bowling Green State University (OH) (85-88)
Roger Podewell, Olive-Harvey College (IL) (71-78)
Arden Pratt, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale (IL) (71-79)
Pam Puntenney, Environmental Human System Management (Canada) (94-99)
Charles Ray, University of Alaska-Fairbanks (AK) (71-76)
Robert Raze, Jr., Florida Gulf Coast University, (FL) (96-99)
Jay Reed, National Audubon Society (CO) (78-82)
Carl Reidel, University of Vermont (VT) (73-77)
Members of the NAAEE Board of Directors  1971-2001 (con’t)

Karl Schwab, Virginia Polytechnic Institute & SU (VA) (79-83)
Alan Schwartz, St. Lawrence University (NY) (82-85)
Carl Schwing, Charles County Community College (MD) (75-79)
Granville Sewell, Columbia University (NY) (72-74)
Don Shedd, Monroe, (GA) (91-91)
Clint Shepard, Gainesville, (FL) (90-92)
Bora Simmons, DeKalb, IL, (91-96)
Joseph Siry, Rollins College (FL) (89-91)
Scott Slocombe, Waterloo (CANADA) (93-99)
Elizabeth Smith, NY Dept. of Environ. Conservation (NY) (84-87)
Harry Smith, Essex County College (NJ) (71-75)
Nick Smith-Sebasto, University of Illinois (IL) (97-99)
Talbert Spence, Wave Hill Center for Environ. Studies (NY) (81-84) (94-97)
William Stapp, University of Michigan (MI) (77-83)
Virginia Stehney, Open Lands Project (IL) (75-79)
Sheri Sykes Soyka, PLT, (DC) (96-00)
Thomas Tanner, Cispus Environmental Center (WA) (78-81)
Howard Teague, Minnesota Environmental Education Board (MN)(81-83)
Thea Teich, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (OH) (84-87)
Duane Toomsen, Iowa Department of Public Instruction (IA) (85-86)
Susan Toth, Pine Job Environmental Education Center (FL) (97-99)
Robert Townsend, Cincinnati Public Schools (OH) (83-86)
Trudi Volk, Murray State University (KY) (86-88)
Mike Way, Colorado Alliance for Environmental Education (CO) (97-99)
Ruth Weiner, Huxley College (WA) (75-79)
Brenda Weiser, National Envirothon (TX) (91- 98)
David Wicks, Jefferson County Public Schools (KY) (95-01)
Richard Wilke, University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (82-85, 86-89)
Emilio Williams, The Koi Group (DC) (97 – 01)
Terry Wilson, Kentucky Department of Education (KY)(78-82, 84-87 01-03)
Herbert Wong, Huxley College (WA) (77-79)
Sonya Wood Mahler, Florida Sea Grant (FL) (94-98)
Charles Yaple, SUNY Cortland (NY) (88-90)
Carlos Yruretagoyena, International Sonoran Desert Alliance (Mexico) (97-99)
Peggy Zemach, Denver Natural History Museum (CO) (90-94)
Paul Zeph, National Audubon Society (PA) (86-99)
NAAEE Presidents, 1971-2002

1971-73  Robert H. McCabe, Miami-Dade Community College, Miami, FL
1973-74  George R. Francis, University of Waterloo, Ontario
1974-75  Charles L. McKinney, Tarrant County Jr. College, Ft. Worth, TX
1975-76  Arden L. Pratt, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale, IL
1976-77  Robert E. Roth, The Ohio State University, OH
1977-78  James J. Gallagher, Michigan State University, MI
1978-79  Robert Marlett, Texas Tech University, TX
1979-80  John C. Miller, Minnesota Department of Education, MN
1980-81  Clay Schoenfeld, University of Wisconsin-Madison, WI
1981-82  Craig B. Davis, Iowa State University, IA
1982-83  Judith M. Schultz, University of Cincinnati, OH
1983-84  William B. Stapp, The University of Michigan, MI
1984-85  Arthur B. Sacks, University of Wisconsin-Madison, WI
1985-86  John F. Disinger, The Ohio State University, OH
1986-87  William G. Berberet, Willamette University, Salem, OR
1987-88  Edward J. McCrea, U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, DC
1989  Louis A. Iozzi, Cook College, Rutgers, NJ
1990  Richard J. Wilke, University of Wisconsin, WI
1992  Lori Mann, Coyote Point Museum, Burlingame, CA
1993  John Baldwin, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR
1994  Lynn Hodges, TVA, Knoxville, TN
1995  Kathy McGlaflin, PLT, Washington, DC
1996  Bora Simmons, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL.
1997  Peter Blaze Corcoran, Bates College, Maine
1998  Paul Zeph, National Audubon Society, Des Moines, Iowa
1999  Judy Braus, World Wildlife Fund, Washington, DC
2000  David Wicks, Jefferson County Public Schools, Louisville, KY
2001  Elaine Andrews, University of Wisconsin Extension, Madison WI.
2002  Terry Wilson, Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green, KY
NAAEE CONFERENCES AND THEMES, 1972-2001

1972  Hot Springs, AR

1973  St Louis, MO

1974  April 30-May 1 - Sheraton Palace Hotel, San Francisco, CA: Environmental Education: "The Challenge and the Commitment"

1975  April 27-29 - Fontainebleau Hotel, New Orleans, LA: "Improving the Quality of Life Through Better Use of Energy and Resources"

1976  April 25-27 - Sheraton-Biltmore Hotel, Atlanta, GA: "New Values for a New Century"

1977  April 24-26 - YMCA of the Rockies, Estes Park, CO

1978  April 29-May 2 - Sheraton, Chicago, IL: "Energy and the Urban Environment"

1979  May 4-8 - Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA: "Environmental Education Today, Tomorrow, Together"

1980  May 23-27 - University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM: "An Environmental Agenda for the Eighties"

1981  April 30-May 5 - Kentucky Dam Village State Park, KY: "Environment, Education, Technology: Interface for the 80s"


1983  September 30-October 5 - Eastern MI University, Ypsilanti, MI: "Crossroads: Society and Technology"

1984  October 5-9 - Chateau Lake Louise, AB: "International Perspectives on Environmental Education: Issues and Actions"

1985  September 27 - October 2 - National 4-H Center, Chevy Chase, MD: "Environmental Education: Progress Toward a Sustainable Future"

1986  September 11-16 - University of Oregon, Eugene, OR: "Environmental Education: Transition to an Information Age"
1987  October 16-21 - Le Chateau Frontenac, Quebec, QB: "Excellence in Environmental Education: Gaining Momentum for the Challenge Ahead"

1988  October 14-19 - Crowne Plaza Hotel, Orlando, FL: "Building Multicultural Webs Through Environmental Education"

1989  August 18-23 - YMCA of the Rockies, Estes Park, CO, (joint conference with Conservation Education Association): "Working Together to Educate about the Environment"

1990  November 2-7 - San Antonio, TX: "Setting the Agenda for the '90s"


1993  September 24-29, Big Sky Resort, Big Sky, MT: "Pathways to Partnerships: Coalitions for Environmental Education"

1994  September 23-27, Westin Regina Hotel, Cancun, Quintana Roo: "Collaboration and Opportunity in North America: Energy Through Diversity"

1995  September 15-19, Portland, ME: "Gaining New Insights--Building on Experience"

1996  November 1-5, 1996, Burlingame, San Francisco Bay Area, California, “Environmental Education for the Next Generation”.


1998  September 4–8, 1998, Atlanta Hilton, Atlanta, Georgia “From the inside out: Environmental Education and the Urban Setting, Challenges and Opportunities.”


2000  October 17-21, South Padre Convention Center, South Padre Texas, “Spanning Cultural and Ecological Diversity Through Environmental Education”

NAAEE Publications

See publications brochure for comprehensive listing.

Conference Proceedings - Edited by various respected individuals in the EE field. The proceedings contain keynote addresses, synopses of general sessions, workshops, and symposia, and submitted presentation. Proceedings are available for 1975 to 2000

Monograph I - Monographs in Environmental Education and Environmental Studies, edited by Arthur B. Sacks, July 1984


Monograph IV - Focus on Environmental Studies, prepared jointly with the National Association of Environmental Professionals and published in The Environmental Professional, Volume 9, Number 3, 1987, guest editors, John F. Disinger and Clay Schoenfeld.


Environmental Problem Solving: Theory, Practice and Possibilities in Environmental Education. Lisa Bardwell, Martha Monroe, and Margaret Tudor, editors. 1994.


Are We Making a Difference? : Lessons learned from VINE Program Evaluations Karen Hollweg, 1997.


Environmental Literacy in the United States: What Should Be...What Is...Getting from Here to There By T. Volk and W. McBeth, 1998.


Excellence in Environmental Education: Guidelines for Learning (K-12), by the National Project for
Excellence in EE, 1999


Spanish Language Publications:

Caja de Herramientas de Educación Ambiental

- Cómo Diseñar Talleres Eficaces
- Definamos Educación Ambiental
- Educación Ambiental Urbana
- Evaluación de Materiales de Educación Ambiental
- Integración de la EA en el Currículo Escolar
- Planteamiento de Temas Ambientales en el Aula
- Utilización de Recursos de la Comunidad

Educación Ambiental en las Escuelas: ¡Creando un Programa que Funcione!

Materiales de Educación Ambiental: Pautas para la Excelencia
# NAAEE Staff 1971 – 2001

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Position/Role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keyia Boone</td>
<td>1999 – 2000</td>
<td>Administrative Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carolyn Cleveland</td>
<td>1998 – 2001</td>
<td>Affiliates and Membership Coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blythe Dim</td>
<td></td>
<td>VINE Program Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtney Gross</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Office Manager and Administrative Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joan Haley</td>
<td>1993 – 2000</td>
<td>Deputy Director for Administration and Outside Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joan Heidelberg</td>
<td>1979 – 1992</td>
<td>Executive Vice President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Hollweg</td>
<td>1993 – 1999</td>
<td>VINE and Urban Program Manager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mike Kaspar</td>
<td>1998 – 1999</td>
<td>EETAP Training Coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heather Lair</td>
<td>1994 – 1995</td>
<td>GreenCOM Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marc Lerro</td>
<td>1998 – 2000</td>
<td>EETAP Fiscal and Administrative Assistant, ETAP/NAAEE Communications Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Esther Marko</td>
<td>1980’s</td>
<td>Bookkeeper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelly Mathis</td>
<td></td>
<td>Conference Program Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonnie McCabe *</td>
<td>1970’s</td>
<td>Executive Secretary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert McCabe *</td>
<td>1970’s</td>
<td>Executive Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed McCrea</td>
<td>1991 – 1999</td>
<td>Director of Development, Executive Vice President and Executive Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augusto Medina</td>
<td>1995 – 2000</td>
<td>Project Manager EETAP and Deputy Director for EETAP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jim Melitski</td>
<td></td>
<td>EETAP Fiscal and Administrative Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martha Monroe</td>
<td>1991 – 1992</td>
<td>Coordinator of international programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Nowak</td>
<td>1998 – 2001</td>
<td>Manager of EE-Link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keith Olson</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>VINE program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosalind Porter</td>
<td>1992 – 2000</td>
<td>Accountant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peggy Preusch</td>
<td></td>
<td>VINE Program Assistant and EIF Program Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erica Richardson</td>
<td></td>
<td>Fiscal and Administrative Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Ann Robinson</td>
<td>1993 – 1995</td>
<td>Vine Program Assistant and Financial Manager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonnie Shelton</td>
<td>2000 – 2001</td>
<td>Executive Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrea Shotkin</td>
<td>1992 – 1999</td>
<td>International Course and Development Assistant, Affiliates Coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steve Schiff</td>
<td></td>
<td>International Course Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Spitz</td>
<td></td>
<td>Office Manager</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denise Stromme</td>
<td></td>
<td>International Course Instructor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Janet Thoreen</td>
<td>1980’s</td>
<td>Publications, Conference, and Membership Coordinator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonnie Shelton</td>
<td>2000 – 2001</td>
<td>Executive Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vennard Wright</td>
<td></td>
<td>EETAP Fiscal and Administrative Assistant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
* Volunteer positions
(please note: People who are currently employed are listed in the next section: Current Staff.)

Current Staff - as of October 2001

Barbara Eager  Acting Deputy Director of Administration, Conferences and Core Services
Sarah Gray  Conference and Publications Administrative Assistant
Dana Nevins  EE-Link Systems Administrator
Mary Oswieja  EE-Link Project Assistant
Connie Smith  Membership Development and Services Manager
Barbara Spencer  Office Manager
Katy Wang  EE-Link Project Manager